# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MARYLAND SOUTHERN DIVISION

Kirby Parker,

Civil Action No.: 8:13-cv-01032

Plaintiff,

Commercial Recovery Systems, Inc.; and

DOES 1-10, inclusive,

v.

: **COMPLAINT** 

Defendants.

For this Complaint, the Plaintiff, Kirby Parker, by undersigned counsel, states as follows:

#### **JURISDICTION**

- 1. This action arises out of Defendants' repeated violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), and the invasions of Plaintiff's personal privacy by the Defendants and their agents in their illegal efforts to collect a consumer debt.
  - 2. Supplemental jurisdiction exists pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 3. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), in that the Defendants transact business in this District and a substantial portion of the acts giving rise to this action occurred in this District.

#### **PARTIES**

- 4. The Plaintiff, Kirby Parker ("Plaintiff"), is an adult individual residing in Upper Marlboro, Maryland, and is a "consumer" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 5. Defendant, Commercial Recovery Systems, Inc. ("Commercial"), is a Texas business entity with an address of 8035 RL Thornton Freeway, Suite 220, Dallas, Texas 75228,

operating as a collection agency, and is a "debt collector" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

- 6. Does 1-10 (the "Collectors") are individual collectors employed by Commercial and whose identities are currently unknown to the Plaintiff. One or more of the Collectors may be joined as parties once their identities are disclosed through discovery.
  - 7. Commercial at all times acted by and through one or more of the Collectors.

### **ALLEGATIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL COUNTS**

#### A. The Debt

- 8. A financial obligation (the "Debt") was allegedly incurred to an original creditor (the "Creditor").
- 9. The Debt arose from services provided by the Creditor which were primarily for family, personal or household purposes and which meets the definition of a "debt" under 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 10. The Debt was purchased, assigned or transferred to Commercial for collection, or Commercial was employed by the Creditor to collect the Debt.
- 11. The Defendants attempted to collect the Debt and, as such, engaged in "communications" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

#### **B.** Commercial Engages in Harassment and Abusive Tactics

- 12. In or around early March 2013, Commercial began calling Plaintiff's residential telephone line in an attempt to collect the Debt from a person other than Plaintiff (the Debtor").
- 13. Commercial called Plaintiff on a daily basis and left messages stating in was attempting to collect the Debt from the Debtor.
- 14. On or around March 12, 2013, Plaintiff returned a call to Commercial and informed Commercial that the Debtor did not reside with Plaintiff and was unreachable at

Plaintiff's telephone number.

- 15. Thereafter, despite being informed of such, Commercial continued placing daily calls to Plaintiff with intent to annoy and harass Plaintiff.
- 16. Oftentimes, when Plaintiff answered Commercial's calls, there was a recording and not a live person on the other end to whom Plaintiff could speak.
- 17. On or around March 19, 2013, Plaintiff called Commercial and spoke to its representative.
- 18. During the conversation, Plaintiff once again stated that the Debtor could not be reached at his residential telephone number and demanded that Commercial cease all communications with him.
- 19. Commercial refused to stop calling Plaintiff and stated that the calls would continue until the Debt was paid.

## C. Plaintiff Suffered Actual Damages

- 20. The Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer actual damages as a result of the Defendants' unlawful conduct.
- 21. As a direct consequence of the Defendants' acts, practices and conduct, the Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer from humiliation, anger, fear, frustration and embarrassment.
- 22. The Defendants' conduct was so outrageous in character, and so extreme in degree, as to go beyond all possible bounds of decency, and to be regarded as atrocious, and utterly intolerable in a civilized community.

# <u>COUNT I</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE FDCPA 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq.</u>

23. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this

Complaint as though fully stated herein.

- 24. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d in that Defendants engaged in behavior the natural consequence of which was to harass, oppress, or abuse the Plaintiff in connection with the collection of a debt.
- 25. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d(5) in that Defendants caused a phone to ring repeatedly and engaged the Plaintiff in telephone conversations, with the intent to annoy and harass.
- 26. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692f in that Defendants used unfair and unconscionable means to collect a debt.
- 27. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendant constitute numerous and multiple violations of the FDCPA, including every one of the above-cited provisions.
  - 28. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages as a result of Defendant's violations.

# COUNT II VIOLATIONS OF THE MARYLAND CONSUMER DEBT COLLECTION ACT MD. CODE COMM. LAW § 14-201, et seq.

- 29. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 30. The Defendants are each individually a "collector" as defined under MD. Code Comm. Law § 14-201(b).
- 31. The debt is a "consumer transaction" as defined under MD. Code Comm. Law § 14-201(c).
- 32. The Defendants repeatedly contacted the Plaintiff with the intent to harass or abuse, in violation of MD. Code Comm. Law § 14-202(6).
- 33. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages proximately caused by the Defendants' violations.

# COUNT III INVASION OF PRIVACY BY INTRUSION UPON SECLUSION

- 34. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 35. The *Restatement of Torts, Second*, § 652(b) defines intrusion upon seclusion as, "One who intentionally intrudes…upon the solitude or seclusion of another, or his private affairs or concerns, is subject to liability to the other for invasion of privacy, if the intrusion would be highly offensive to a reasonable person."
- 36. Maryland further recognizes the Plaintiff's right to be free from invasions of privacy, thus Defendants violated Maryland state law.
- 37. The Defendants intentionally intruded upon Plaintiff's right to privacy by continually harassing the Plaintiff with the above referenced telephone calls.
- 38. The telephone calls made by the Defendants to the Plaintiff were so persistent and repeated with such frequency as to be considered "hounding the plaintiff" and "a substantial burden to her existence," thus satisfying the *Restatement of Torts, Second*, § 652(b) requirement for an invasion of privacy.
- 39. The conduct of the Defendants in engaging in the illegal collection activities resulted in multiple invasions of privacy in such a way as would be considered highly offensive to a reasonable person.
- 40. As a result of the intrusions and invasions, the Plaintiff is entitled to actual damages in an amount to be determined at trial from the Defendants.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff prays that judgment be entered against the Defendants:

1. Actual damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1) against the Defendants;

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2. Statutory damages of \$1,000.00 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(2)(A)

against the Defendants;

3. Costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C.

§ 1692k(a)(3) against the Defendants;

4. Actual damages pursuant to MD. Code Comm. Law § 14-203;

5. Actual damages pursuant to MD. Ann. Code. Bus. Reg. § 7-401(b);

6. Actual damages from the Defendants for the all damages suffered as a result

of the intentional, reckless, and/or negligent FDCPA violations and

intentional, reckless, and/or negligent invasions of privacy in an amount to

be determined at trial for the Plaintiff; and

7. Such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

TRIAL BY JURY DEMANDED ON ALL COUNTS

Dated: April 8, 2013

Respectfully submitted,

By <u>/s/Sergei Lemberg</u> Sergei Lemberg, Esq.

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